# Highlights from the 1998 to 2003 U.S. National PFD Wear Rate Observational Studies

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#### Methods Used in Observational Studies

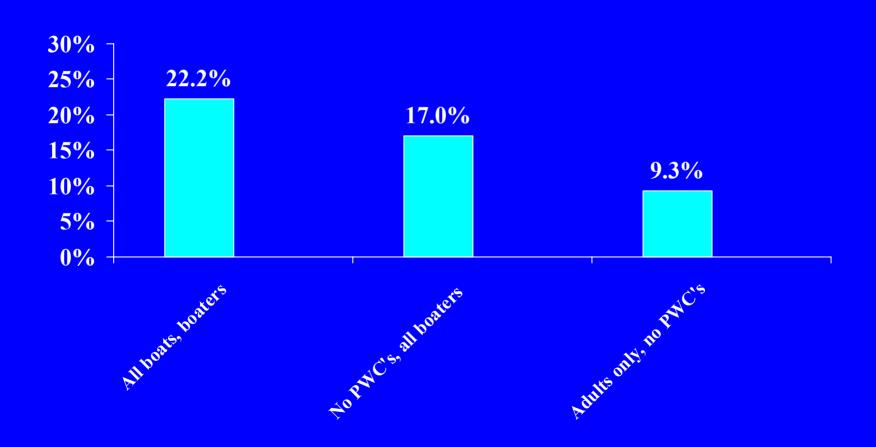
- Random, stratified sample of states (n=30)
   (19 coastal states and 11 inland states)
- 4 locations in each state (CA=8) (n=124)
   (Original selection of sites aided by local U.S Coast Guard and Auxillary personnel plus state boating officers and/or fish/game officers; sites attempted to reflect range of boating venues in state but needed to be in relatively close proximity to each other)
- Each site observed for approximately 4 hours, on a Saturday or Sunday morning or afternoon between July 4th and Labor Day.

  (Viewing locations were on land at narrowings, bridges)
- Trained observers worked in pairs with one calling out information using high powered binoculars and other recording trading off frequently

#### Methods Used in Observational Studies

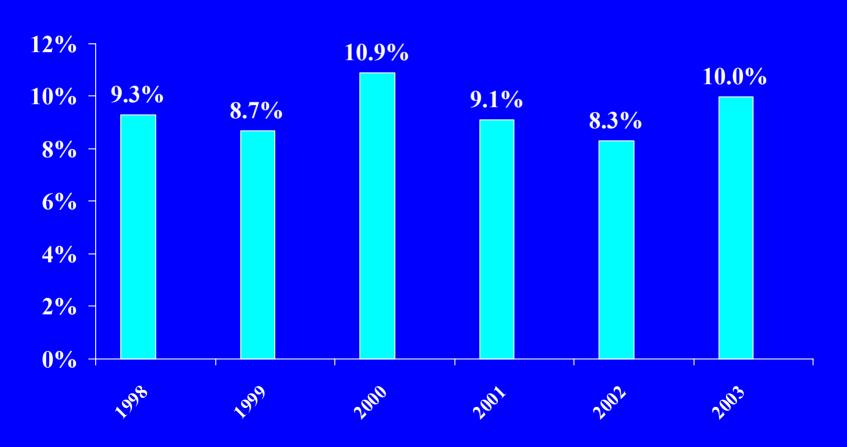
- Each year approximately 14,000 boats with 38,000 boaters were observed.
- Six year totals (1998-2003) were:
  - 85,266 boats
  - 229,891 boaters

#### Overall Wear Rates 1998 to 2003

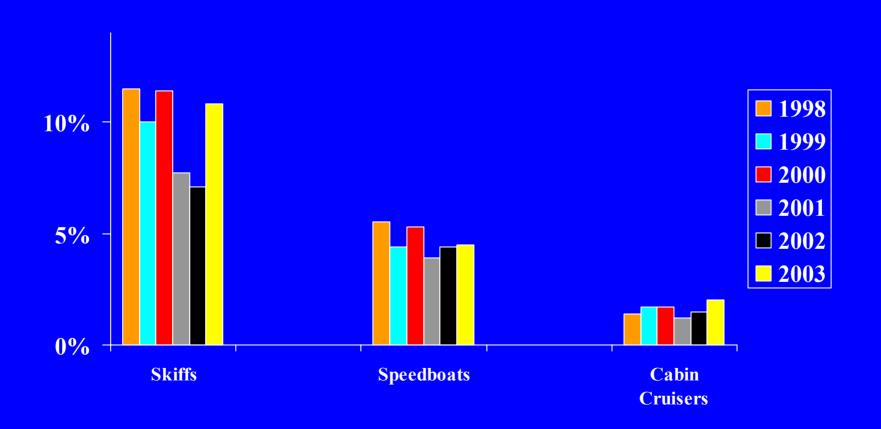


#### Annual Wear Rate Trends 1998 to 2003

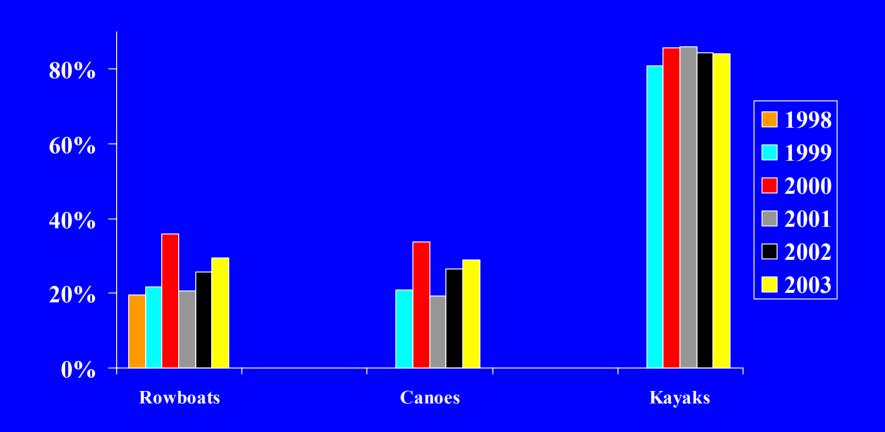
(Adult Boaters only, excluding PWCs)



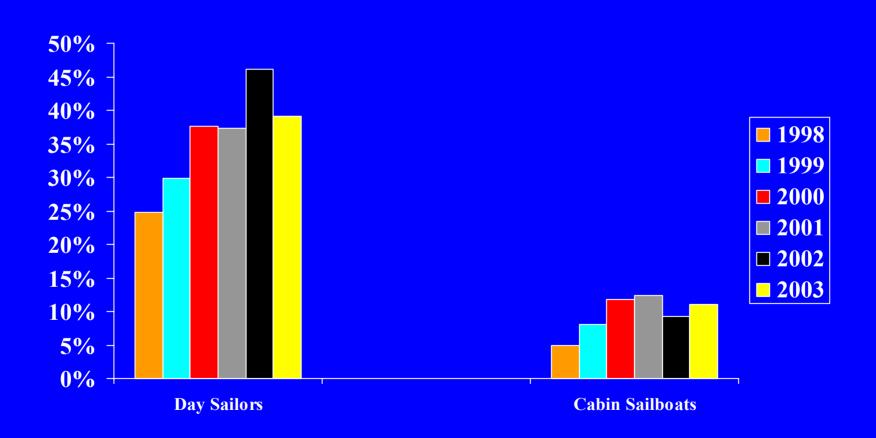
## Adult Annual Wear Rate Trends Power Boats 1998 to 2003



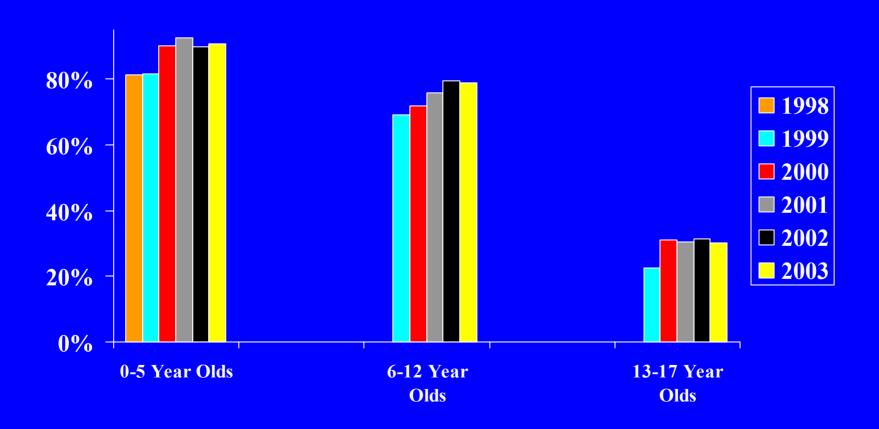
## Adults Annual Wear Rate Trends Paddle Boats 1998 to 2003



### Adult Annual Wear Rate Trends Sail Boats 1998 to 2003



# Youth Annual Wear Rate Trends 1998 to 2003 (excluding PWCs)



## Youth Wear Rates by Mandatory Law Status 1998 to 2003 (excluding PWCs)

